

CLAIMS

1. A method, comprising:

receiving an input;

traversing an opcode tree that includes a plurality of opcode nodes which together define opcodes that should be executed to evaluate a plurality of queries;;

executing each of the opcode nodes in the opcode tree as each opcode node is encountered in the traversal to evaluate the plurality of queries against the input.

2. The method as recited in claim 1, the executing step further comprising using an intermediate result to execute an opcode node when the opcode node includes one or more ancestor opcode nodes that have been executed to derive the intermediate result.

3. The method as recited in claim 1, the executing step further comprising executing a single opcode node to evaluate at least a portion of at least two of the plurality of queries.

4. The method as recited in claim 1, the multiple queries further comprising XPath queries.

5. The method as recited in claim 1, the executing step further comprising executing a branch node to execute multiple opcode nodes that depend from the branch node, the branch node including an indexed branch lookup function.

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2 **6.** The method as recited in claim 5, further comprising a hash function
3 as the indexed branch lookup procedure.

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5 **7.** An opcode tree data structure stored on one or more computer-
6 readable media, comprising a plurality of opcode nodes that represent a plurality
7 of opcodes that are executed to evaluate a set of queries represented by the opcode
8 tree.

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10 **8.** The opcode tree data structure as recited in claim 7, further
11 comprising at least one branch node that includes an indexed lookup procedure
12 that is executed to optimize execution of multiple opcode nodes that depend from
13 the branch node.

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15 **9.** The opcode tree data structure as recited in claim 8, the indexed
16 lookup procedure further comprises an indexed lookup procedure selected from
17 the following list of indexed lookup procedures: a hash table algorithm; an
18 algorithm using tries; an interval tree algorithm.

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20 **10.** The opcode tree data structure as recited in claim 7, wherein the
21 queries further comprise XPath queries.

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23 **11.** The opcode tree data structure as recited in claim 7, further
24 comprising at least one shared segment that corresponds to multiple queries.
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1 **12.** The opcode tree data structure as recited in claim 11, wherein a
2 single execution of the shared segment evaluates at least a portion of each of the
3 multiple queries.

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5 **13.** An inverse query engine containing the opcode tree data structure as
6 recited in claim 7.

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8 **14.** The opcode tree data structure as recited in claim 7, further
9 comprising a branch node that includes references to more than two dependent
10 opcode nodes.

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12 **15.** A query evaluation system, comprising:
13 an opcode tree stored in memory and containing opcode nodes that include
14 opcode objects corresponding to a plurality of queries, each opcode object that is
15 common to multiple queries being represented by a single opcode node;
16 a query processor configured to execute each opcode node of the opcode
17 tree one time to evaluate the plurality of queries.

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19 **16.** The query evaluation system as recited in claim 15, further
20 comprising an input module configured to receive an input that is evaluated
21 against each of the plurality of queries when the query processor executes the
22 opcode nodes.

1 **17.** The query evaluation system as recited in claim 16 further
2 configured to receive a SOAP (Simple Object Access Protocol) message as the
3 input that is evaluated against the plurality of queries.

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5 **18.** The query evaluation system as recited in claim 15, further
6 comprising at least one branch node in the opcode tree that connects an opcode
7 node to two or more dependent opcode nodes.

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9 **19.** The query evaluation system as recited in claim 18, further
10 comprising a branch node that includes a lookup routine to process the dependent
11 opcode nodes.

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13 **20.** The query evaluation system as recited in claim 15, further
14 comprising an interim results cache that stores results of opcode node executions
15 that are used in the execution of subsequent opcode nodes.

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17 **21.** The query evaluation system as recited in claim 15, further
18 comprising a filter table that stores the plurality of queries, the filter table further
19 including a reference to the opcode tree.

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21 **22.** The query evaluation system as recited in claim 15, an opcode
22 object common to multiple queries further comprising an opcode object that is in a
23 similar location of an opcode object sequence at the beginning of the multiple
24 queries.

1 **23.** The query evaluation system as recited in claim 15 including queries
2 that are XPath queries.

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4 **24.** One or more computer-readable media containing computer-
5 executable instructions that, when executed by a computer, perform the following
6 steps:
7 executing opcode nodes in an opcode tree to evaluate a plurality of queries
8 represented in the opcode tree, at least one opcode node corresponding to at least a
9 portion of two or more of the plurality of queries;
10 caching an execution context derived from the execution of a first segment
11 of opcode nodes; and
12 re-using the execution context when executing a second opcode node.

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14 **25.** The one or more computer-readable media as recited in claim 24,
15 wherein the first segment of opcode nodes includes ancestor opcode nodes of the
16 second opcode node.

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18 **26.** The one or more computer-readable media as recited in claim 24,
19 the executing opcode nodes further comprising executing each opcode node a
20 single time.

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22 **27.** The one or more computer-readable media as recited in claim 24,
23 the queries further comprising XPath queries.
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2 **28.** The one or more computer-readable media as recited in claim 24,
3 further comprising executing one or more branch nodes to execute one or more
4 opcode nodes that depend from the branch node.
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6 **29.** The one or more computer-readable media as recited in claim 28,
7 the branch node further comprising an indexed lookup procedure to optimize
8 execution of the dependent objects.
9

10 **30.** The one or more computer-readable media as recited in claim 24,
11 further comprising executing one or more indexed branch nodes to execute a
12 plurality of opcode nodes that depend from the branch node, the plurality of
13 opcode nodes including a similar comparison function.
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15 **31.** The one or more computer-readable media as recited in claim 30,
16 the indexed branch node including a hash function, the opcode nodes including a
17 literal comparison function.
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19 **32.** The one or more computer-readable media as recited in claim 30,
20 the indexed branch node including an index lookup procedure selected from the
21 following list of index lookup procedures: a hash procedure; an interval tree
22 procedure; a procedure utilizing tries.
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2 **33.** The one or more computer-readable media as recited in claim 24,
3 further comprising receiving an input that is evaluated against the plurality of
4 queries using the opcode tree.

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6 **34.** The one or more computer-readable media as recited in claim 33,
7 further comprising a compiler configured to execute each query in the plurality of
8 queries to derive the opcode nodes.

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10 **35.** A method, comprising:
11 executing an opcode tree that includes opcode nodes that each correspond
12 to one or more of a plurality of XPath queries represented by the opcode nodes, at
13 least a first opcode node corresponding to a first query and a second query; and
14 using interim values from an execution context created in the execution of
15 the first opcode node in the execution of a second opcode node corresponding to
16 the second query to avoid re-creating at least a portion of the execution context.

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18 **36.** The method as recited in claim 35, the executing the opcode tree
19 further comprising executing at least one branch node in order to execute two or
20 more opcode nodes that depend from the branch node.

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22 **37.** The method as recited in claim 36, the branch node further
23 comprising an index lookup function to optimize execution of the two or more
24 dependent opcode nodes.
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1 **38.** The method as recited in claim 37, the indexed lookup function
2 further comprising a hash function, a function utilizing tries or an interval tree
3 function.
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